

# Establishment and Implementation of a National Biological Safety Cabinets (BSCs) Certification Program in Kenya

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# Introduction

What is a Biological Safety Cabinet?

- A BSC is a cabinet or enclosure that uses directional airflow and HEPA filters to provide personnel, environment and product protection
- BSCs are installed in the laboratories to ensure safe environment for the staff.
- A BSC has to be fully maintained and certified to achieve this safety.



# When to certify a BSC

- During installation-New
- After repair or service
- If re-located
- Annually

# Background

- BSCs certification involves an evaluation to determine whether the operations have the potential to protect the health care worker, the materials being manipulated and the environment.
- A faulty BSC poses high risk to health care workers
- Prior to the establishment of this program in Kenya, access to biological safety cabinet certification was reserved to few research laboratories
- The prohibitive cost associated with the activity, which required outsourcing experts from South Africa
- There was need to train personnel-CDC/MOH

# Contd'

This program aimed at addressing three challenges:

- Supporting the increased number of BSCs being procured and installed in high volume HIV/TB treatment facility laboratories
- Lack of in-Country capacity to certify such equipment
- The high cost of certifying Biological Safety cabinets.

# Method

- The National biological safety cabinet certification program was started in 2011 through a collaborative effort between Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Kenya Ministry of Health (MOH)
- Local biomedical engineers who could certify the BSCs locally were selected and trained at the Eagleson Institute in Sanford, ME, USA
- The training is done in two sets: basic certification and advanced certification
- In-Country proficiency mentorship by the Eagleson Institute mentor

# Results

- In 2011, 2 engineers were trained-KEMRI/CDC
- In 2012, 2 from MOH
- In 2014/2015, 2 more from MOH

In total, six engineers have been trained and equipped with four sets of certifying equipment (1 Water Reed)



# Expectations

- The trained engineers carry out annual certification for BSCs and TB Hoods at the National level and counties in order to maintain competency and safety
- Carry out inventory of the installed BSCs and TB Hoods in the country-keep record
- Train the users on proper operation and maintenance of BSCs
- Create awareness

# Contd'

- By 2011-2012, only **45** BSCs were serviced and certified
- By 2014-2015, the total number of BSCs as per stock taking is **237** and that of TB Hoods **86**
- 121pcs (**51%**) BSCs Certified , 118 (**97.5%**) were safe for use and 3(**2.5%**) found unsafe for use
- 57pcs(**66%**) Certified , 48(**84%**) were safe for use and 9 (**16%**) found unsafe for use
- The output growth is recommendable (**395%**)
- For sustainability, a Calibration COE is set at NPHLS

# 5 Counties Sampled

No.	County	No. Of Facilities	Total BSCs /TB Hoods	BSCs Certified	Tb Hoods Certified	No. Of Lab Tec Trained	No Of BME Trained	State Of BSC	State Of TB Hood
1.	Nairobi	32	64/15	41	11	57	5	2 Failed	6 Failed
2.	Turkana	7	7	7	N/A	11	0	All passed	N/A
3.	Mombasa	31	25/27	22	27	67	2	All passed	3 Failed
4.	Makueni	6	7/3	6	None	23	4	All Passed	N/A
5.	Bomet	5	4/2	4	2	27	6	All Passed	All Passed

## Contd'

The certifiers **must** ensure the safety of:

- Inflow Velocity Test
- Downflow Velocity Profile Test
- Airflow Smoke Pattern Tests
- HEPA Filter Leak Test
- Site installation Test

# Contd'

- Guaranteed functionality and reliability
- Guaranteed safety for the personnel, product and environment
- More efficient and effective quality results in the laboratories
- Minimize corrective cost and maximize equipment lifespan

# Cleaning BSC/ Scanning of HEPA Filters



# Teamwork!!



# Advocacy

The trained certifiers have presented BSCs certification at different forums-locally and Internationally

- BSCs sensitization workshop for BMEs-27-29 June 2012-Karatina
- WHO Global Forum on medical devices Conference 22-24 Nov 2013-Geneva Switzerland
- AMEK Conference 13-15 Nov 2013
- Biennial BMEs Conference 17-19 December 2014 Kigali Rwanda
- AMEK Conference 13-15 November Embu
- Trainings in Bio-safety/Bio-security workshops



# WHO Conference-Geneva



# Africa Representatives at Geneva



# BMEs Workshop-Karatina



# Conclusions


- Expanded from BSCs certification to the TB hoods
- Increased access to safe and functional BSCs and TB hoods
- Enhanced infection prevention at a reduced cost

# Challenges in this Field:

- ❖ Many people not well informed about the certification needs
- ❖ No updated inventory of the BSCs and TB Hoods nationally-  
not all counties
- ❖ Most BMEs don't understand or take safety serious
- ❖ Facility design

# Acknowledgements

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*Safety is everybody's responsibility and  
it starts with you, 'BE SAFE'  
Every cadre needs capacity building*

Thank  
You

